# **ECONOMETRICS 1**

Spring semester, 2019–2020

#### **Course information**

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### **Course description**

The course presents technical aspects of modern econometric estimation and inference, applied in both cross-sectional and time-series settings. After reviewing important econometric notions and asymptotic inference tools, we concentrate on parametric regression models, including linear and nonlinear. Then we turn to methods applied to non-regression settings, including maximum likelihood and method of moments estimation. Finally, we will study methods of bootstrap inference. Home assignments serve as an important ingredient in the learning process.

### Course requirements, grading, and attendance policies

- There will be weekly home assignments that account for 20% of the final grade.
- Home assignments will contain analytical problems as well as computational exercises.
- You need to use MATLAB for computational exercises.
- Answer keys to analytical problems will be distributed.
- The *Problems and Solutions* manual has problems for independent work and discussion in ES.
- The midterm exam accounting for 30% of the final grade will have a two-sided A4 format.
- The final exam accounting for 50% of the final grade will have a two-sided A4 format.
- Lecture and ES attendance of at least 50% is a prerequisite for passing the course.

#### **Course contents**

- 1. Econometric concepts
  - Conditional distribution and conditional expectation. Notion of regression.
  - Conditional expectation function as a best predictor.
  - Random sampling. Analogy principle.
  - Parametric, nonparametric and semi-parametric estimation.
- 2. Asymptotic inference
  - Why asymptotics? Limitations of exact inference.
  - Asymptotic tools: convergence, LLN and CLT, continuous mapping theorems, delta-method.
  - Asymptotic confidence intervals and large sample hypothesis testing under random sampling.
  - Asymptotics with time series: stationarity, ergodicity, MDS, LLN and CLT, HAC estimation.
- 3. Linear parametric mean regression
  - OLS estimator. Asymptotic inference in linear mean regression model.
  - Variance estimation robust to conditional heteroscedasticity.
  - Time series linear regression.
- 4. Nonlinear parametric mean regression
  - NLLS estimator. Asymptotic inference in nonlinear mean regression model.
  - Computation of NLLS estimates: concentration method.
- 5. Method of maximum likelihood
  - Likelihood function and likelihood principle.
  - Consistency and asymptotic normality of ML estimators.
  - Asymptotic efficiency of the ML estimator.
  - ML asymptotic tests: Wald, Likelihood Ratio, Lagrange Multiplier.
  - ML estimation for time series models and data.
- 6. Method of moments
  - Moment restrictions and moment functions. Exact identification and overidentification.
  - Classical and generalized methods of moments.
  - Asymptotic properties of GMM estimators. Efficient GMM.
  - Test for overidentifying restrictions.
  - Linear instrumental variables regression.
  - GMM and time series data. Rational expectations models and other applications.
- 7. Bootstrap inference
  - Empirical distribution. Approximation by bootstrapping.
  - Bootstrap confidence intervals and bootstrap hypothesis testing.
  - Bootstrap resampling in cross-sections and in time series.

#### **Course materials**

#### **Main sources**

Hansen, Bruce (2020). *Econometrics*, version of February 2020. Available online on author's webpage at University of Wisconsin
Anatolyev, Stanislav (2009). *Intermediate and Advanced Econometrics: Problems and Solutions*.
Available online at *is.gd/EconometricsPS*

Occasional chapters from other sources and handouts

#### **Optional textbooks for reference**

Goldberger, Arthur (1991). *A Course in Econometrics*, Harvard University Press. Greene, William H. (2003). *Econometric Analysis*, 5th edition, Prentice Hall.

## Academic integrity policy

Cheating, plagiarism, and any other violations of academic ethics at CERGE-EI are not tolerated.